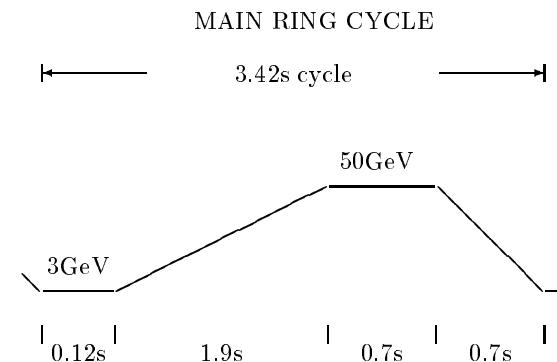


## Slow Extraction for kaon experiments

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- intensity:  $200 \times 10^{12}$  protons per spill
- cycle: every 3.42 sec
- spill length at flat-top: 0.7 sec
  - duty factor =  $0.7/3.42 = 0.20$  (or 20%)

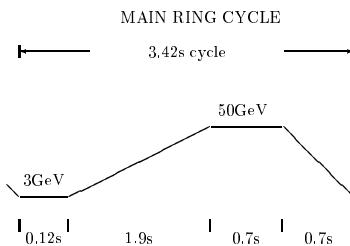


integrated beam intensity: average current  
 $200 \times 10^{12} \bullet 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ Coulomb} / 3.42 \text{ sec} = 9.4 \mu\text{A}$

$1 \mu\text{A} \equiv 370 \times 10^{12} \text{ protons per minute}$

instantaneous beam intensity: instantaneous rate  
 $200 \times 10^{12} / 0.7 \text{ sec} = 286 \times 10^{12} \text{ Hz protons}$

# J-PARC 50GeV-PS operation (Slow Ext)



	KEK-PS	BNL-AGS	J-PARC	J-PARC mod (NP02)	
proton energy	12	24	50	30	GeV
protons per pulse	2.5	65	200	100	$\times 10^{12}$ /spill
cycle	4.0	6.4	3.42	4.42	sec
average current	0.1	1.63	9.4	3.6	$\mu\text{A}$
beam spill	2.0	4.1	0.7	1.7	sec
duty factor	0.50	0.64	0.20	0.39	
instantaneous rate	1.3	16	286	59	$\times 10^{12}$ Hz

## new Slow Ext operation

	KEK-PS	AGS	J-PARC high duty-cycle				
proton energy	12	24	30				GeV
protons per pulse	3.5	65	100	200	100	200	$10^{12}$ /spill
cycle	4.0	6.4	5.63		10.0		sec
average current	0.1	1.63	2.84	5.68	1.6	3.2	$\mu\text{A}$
beam spill	2.0	4.1	3.0		7.0		sec
duty factor	0.50	0.64	0.56		0.70		sec
instantaneous rate	1.3	16	33.3	66.7	14.3	28.6	$\times 10^{12}$ Hz